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03.02.08 –

212.190.01 28 2014 14:00 : 185910,
, : 8(8142)763864. , 31, -

<http://vak.ed.gov.ru> www.petsu.ru.
www.petsu.ru

«__» _____ 2014 .



1986)

(, , 2005; . 2013).

(, 2003).

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

(Pb, Cu, Ni, Co, Zn, Cr, Mn),

()

1.

2.

(. 1.)

96

10-

1 2.

1 2

1

(, 2003).
10*10 , « ».



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 2. . 3.
 4. . 5. . 6.
 . 7. . 8. . 9.
 . 10. . 11.
 . 12. . 13.
 « » . 14. . 15.
 . 16. . 17.
 . 18. . 19.
 . 20.
 : I.
 (1703-2008) . II. « » . III.
 . V. . IV. (.
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. 1.

() (, 2008),

() ..., 2006; , , 1986).

Zc,
ArcGIS ArcMap

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/ , ,
ArcGIS Geostatistical Analyst.

(«Aqua Regia»,

15 :

3

, .
, ,
, 1997). (, ;
(, 1991).
,

- (- , 1975, , 1973);
-

• :
• (HNO₃, HCl, HF);
• «Aqua Regia» – HNO₃
• HCl , 1:3 ;
• Ni, Zn, Cr, Cu, Co, Mn -
pH 4,6-4,8; Pb – 1 N (, ...,
1993);
• ;

Excel 2003, Statistica 6

Microsoft

(, ,),
, , .

3.

3.1.

, , (. 3).
 (170,3 /)
 (22,3 /), (441,8 /).
 (32 /)
 (53,8 /).
 (102 /)
 2 35,3 « » (202,8 /).
 23 / , 15,5 / .
 (20 /), (20,9 /) (24,7 /)
 (18,3 /) (15,1 /)

3.2.

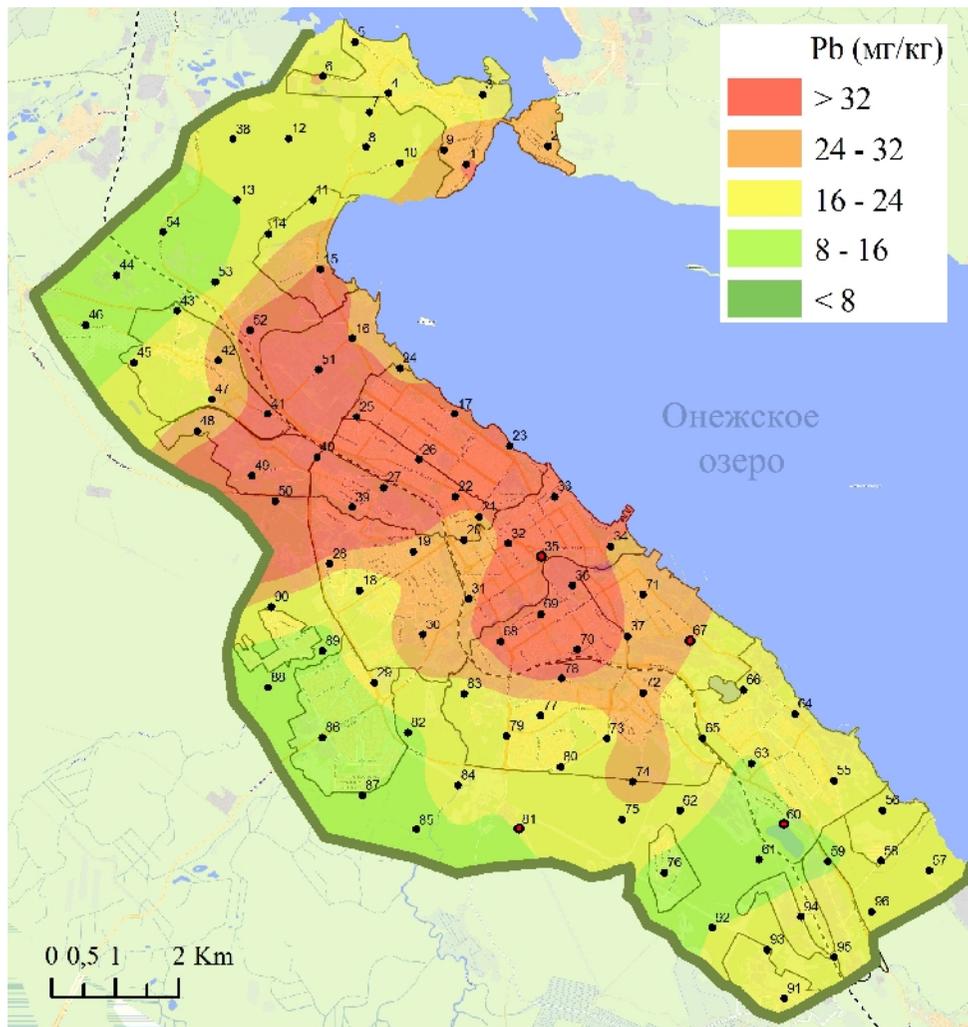
(. 4) (300 /)
 18,6 136,5 / . 69,9
 / , (37,2 /).
 63,5 / .

3.3.

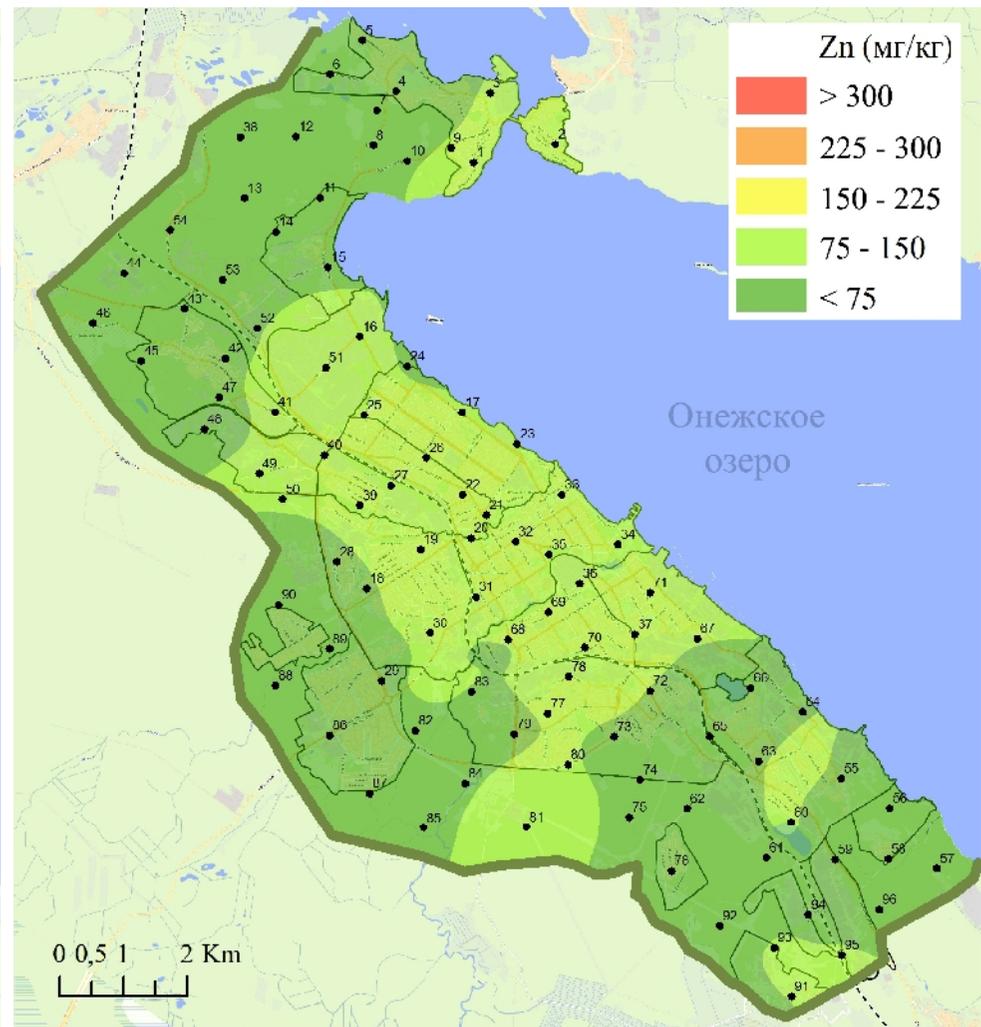
5 122
 / .
 (. 5). (25,9 /) (23,1 /)
 27,5 / .
 (50 /).

3.4.

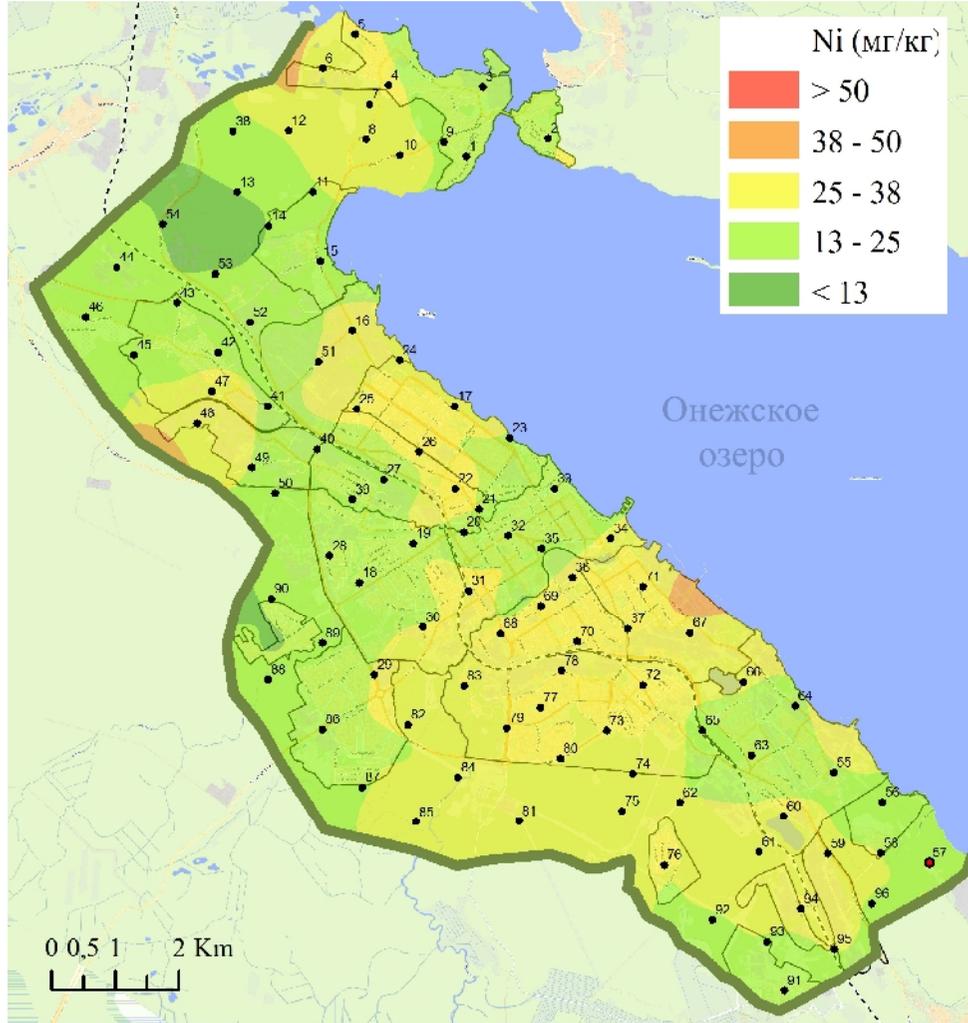
(100 /) (. 6). 7,2 79 / ,
 50 / . - 29,9 / , 3
 - 47,3 / . - 27,4 / .



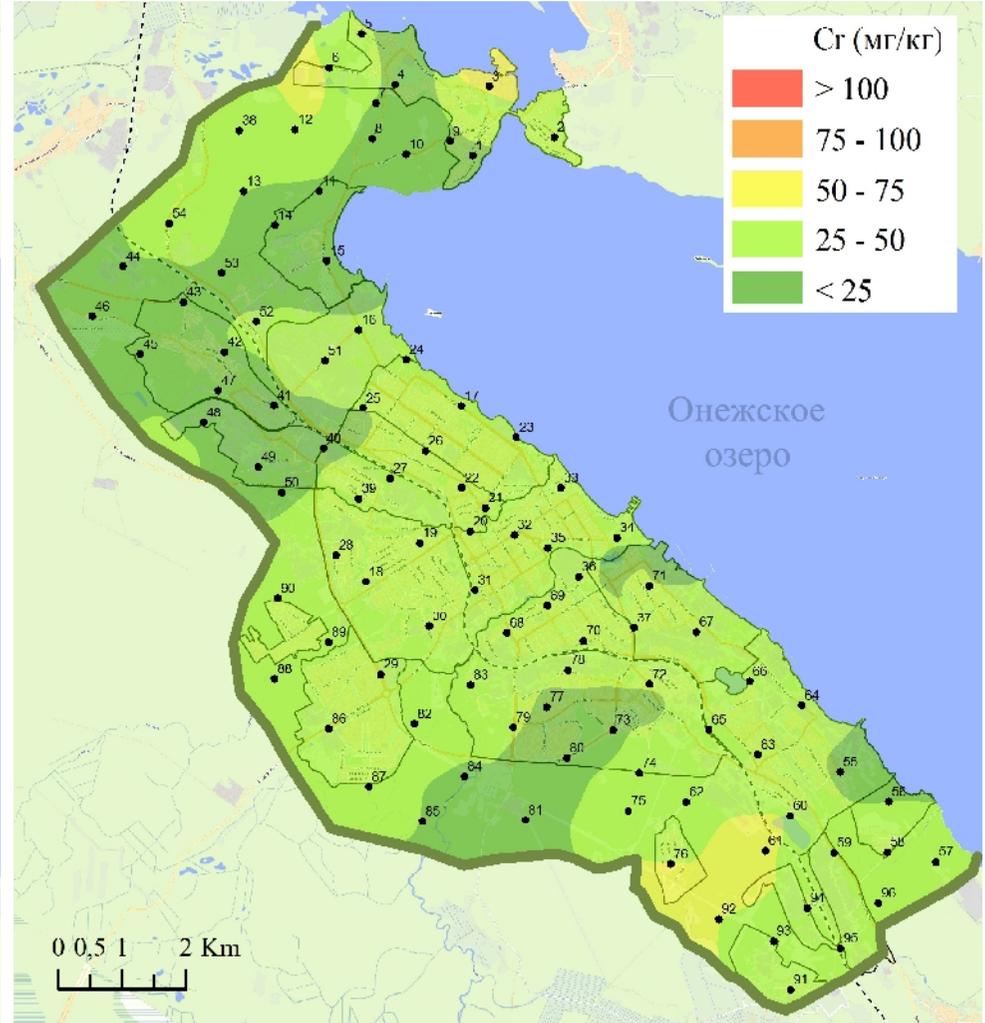
● -
● -
. 3.



● -
. 4.



● —
● —
. 5.



● —
. 6.

3.5.

(100 /)

(. 7).

35,4 / ,

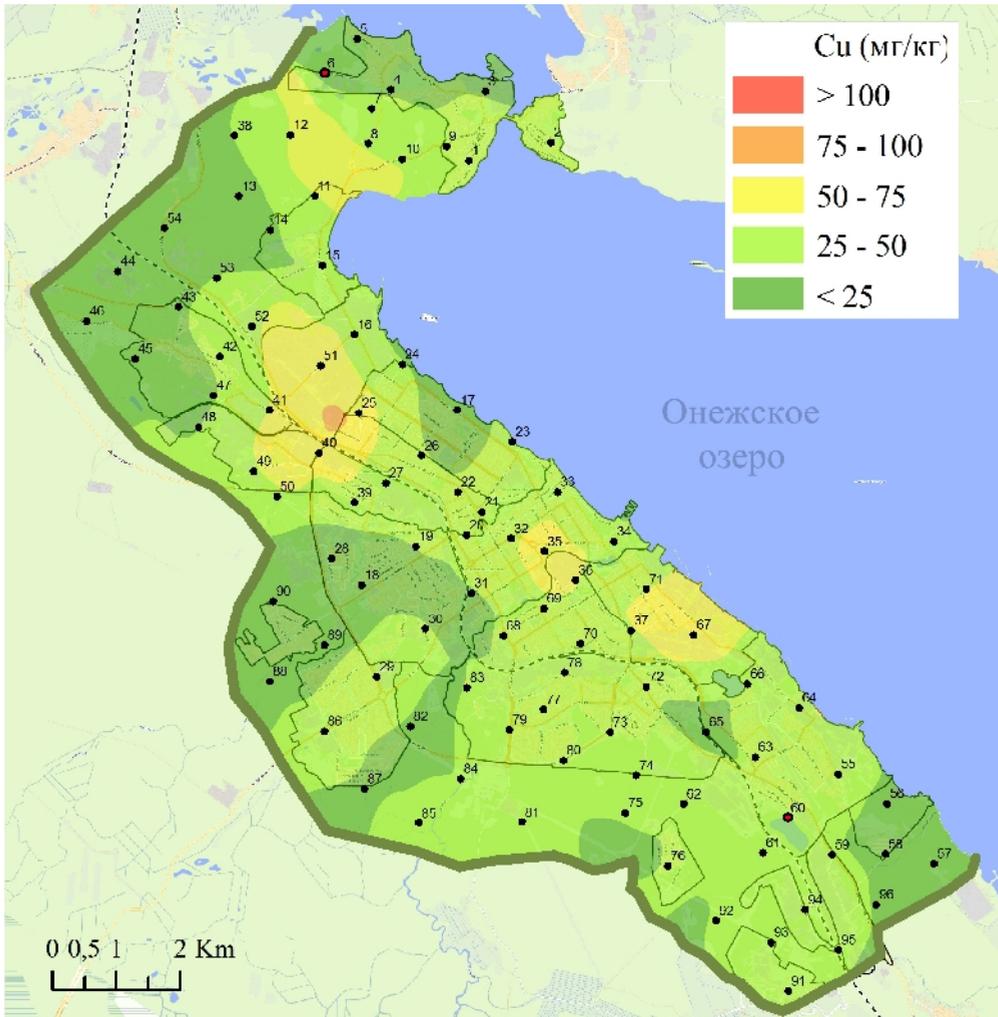
18,5 / .

- 29,1 / ,

(21,1

/)

(22,8 /)



● -

● -

. 7.

3.6.

3,9

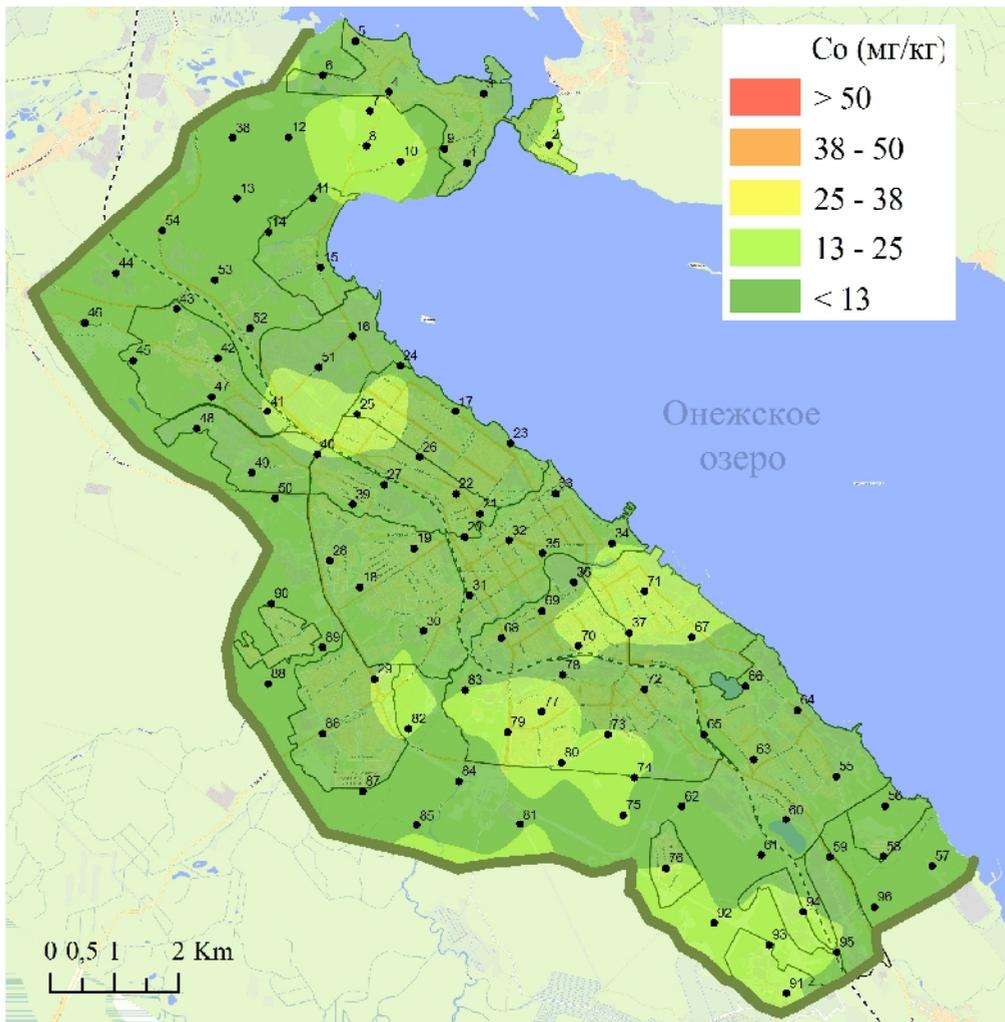
32,9 / (. 8).

10,6 / ,

- 11,6 / .

9,8 / .

(50 /)



8.

3.7.

9).

(1500 /)

- 819,4 / ,

(282 /),

- 721,6 / .

3.8.

(, 2008).

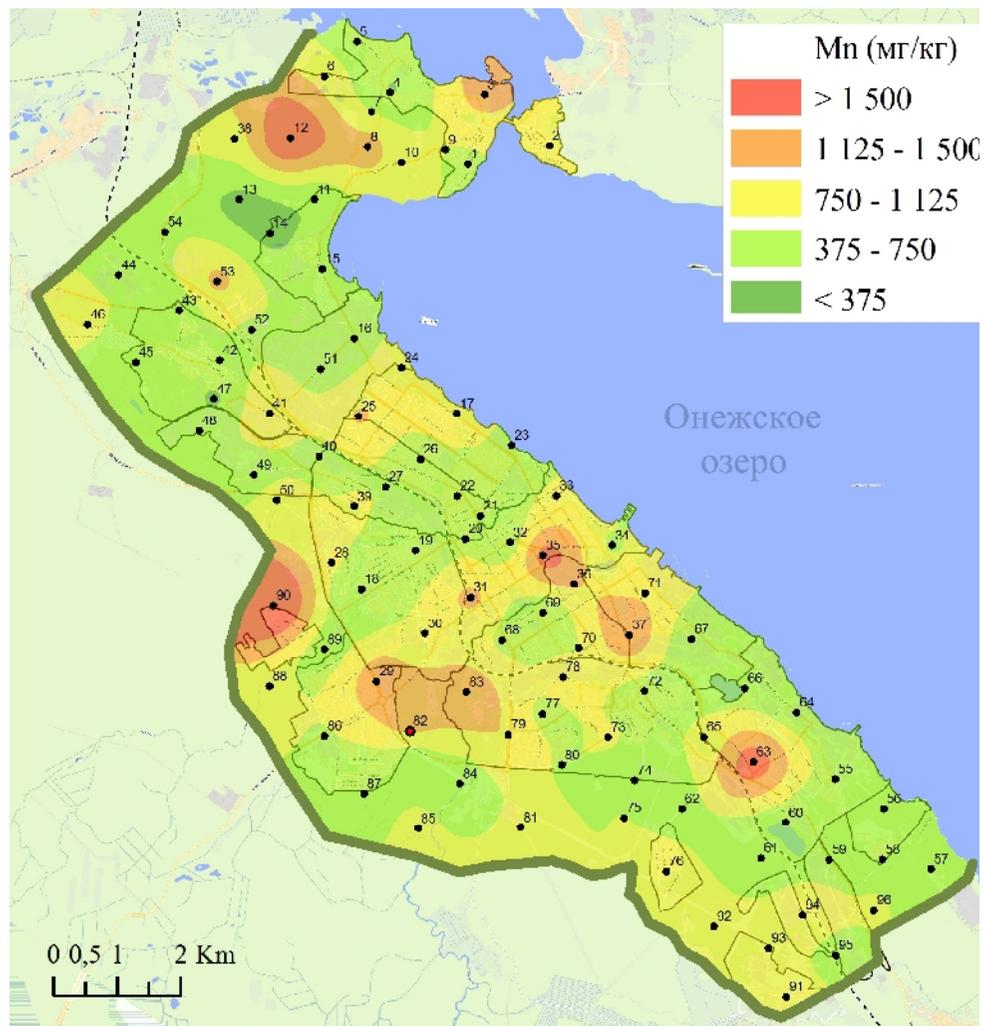
10).

(655,1 /)

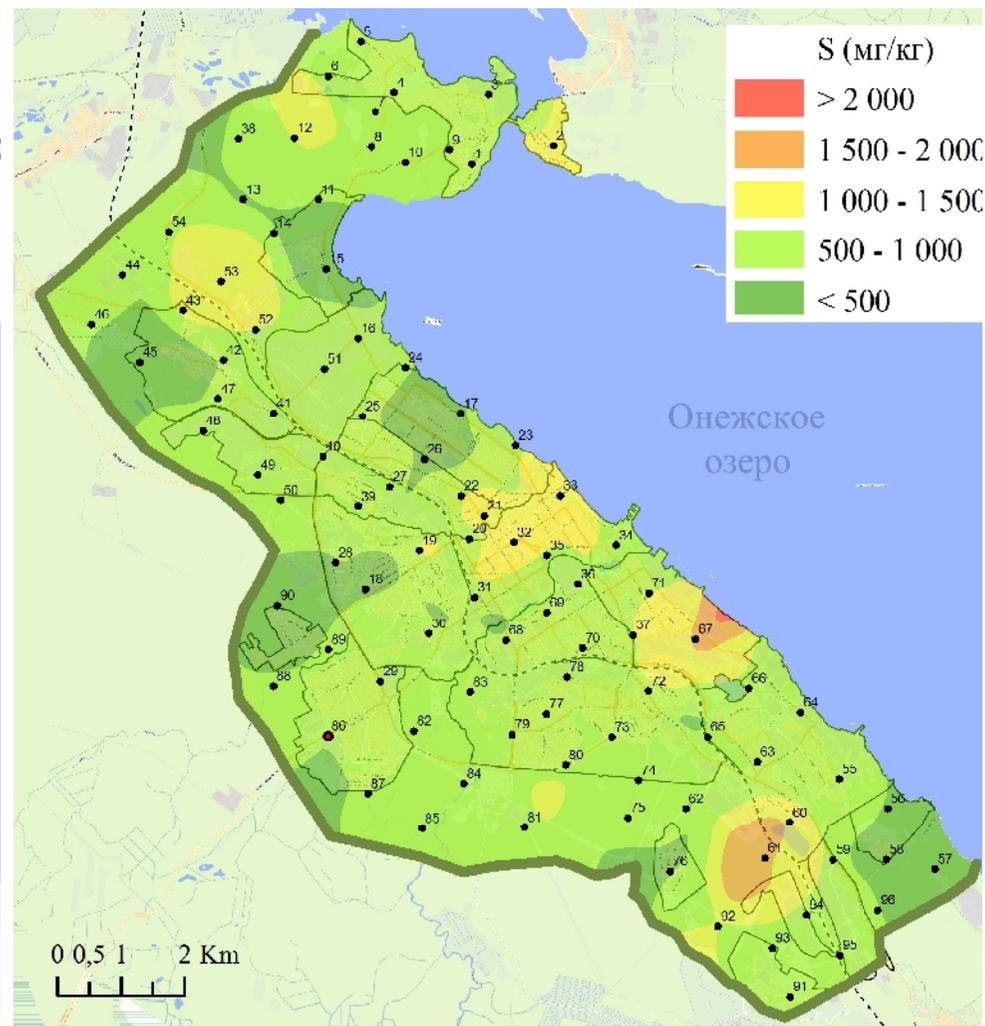
- 798,3 / ,

691 / .

558 740 / ,



● -
● -
.9.



● -
● -
.10.

3.9.

(V) – 33%,
() 1).

(μ)
1

(Shacklette, Boerngen, 1984; Kabala et al., 2009).

1.

(96)

	-	-		-	-		μ	V, %
Pb (= 32)	35,3	23,0	19,9	2,5	441,8	54,1	5,5	153
Cu (= 100)	35,4	29,1	29,2	8,0	186,7	25,9	2,6	73
Zn (= 300)	69,8	63,5	69,8	18,6	136,4	28,7	2,9	41
Ni (= 50)	25,9	23,1	22,8	5,4	122,2	14,6	1,5	56
Co (= 50)	10,6	9,8	9,8	3,9	32,9	4,6	0,5	43
Cr (= 100)	29,9	27,4	29,3	7,2	79,0	12,5	1,3	42
Mn (= 1500)	819,4	721,6	718,8	268,9	4349,6	521,0	53,2	64
S ()	798,3	655,1	637,1	41,1	5059,3	640,1	65,3	80

4.

() ; (,) ; () ;

2.

60			U1pta3 (0-6) – U2ga2 (6-27) – U3a4 (27-48) – U4 (48-65)
40			U1ha2 (0-5) – U2iha (5-16) – U3a1 (16-36) – U4 (36-60)
6			U1d (0-5) – U2ha1 (5-20) – UB (20-40) – BC (40-70)
67			U1d (0-2) – U2h (2-11) – U3a4 (11-36) – U4L (36-50)
69			U1d (0-1) – U2h (1-5) – U3 (5-14) – U4 (14-20) – U5a2 (20-35)
33			U1d (0-2) – U2h (2-10) – U3iha1 (10-20) – U4 (20-45) – U5 (45-62) – U6 (62-70)
1			U1d (0-5) – U2h (5-20)
2			Adua1 (0-1) – A1uA2u (1-20) – B (20-45) – BC (45-75)
58		-	A0 (0-3) – A1 (3-10) – A2Bg (10-35) – Bg (35-58) – BCg (58-80) – Cg (80-100)
46			U1da1 (0-2) – U2a1 (2-10) – U3a1 (10-30) – Bu (30-46) – BC (46-75)
53			U1h (0-12) – U2ih (12-32) – U3 (32-42) – BCg (42-57) – Cg (57-95)
66		-	Ad (0-1) – B (1-4) – C (4-9) – D (>9)
35	-		U1dh (0-2) – U2ih (2-8) – U3a3 (8-22) – U4a3 (22-48) – U5a3 (48-64) – U6a3 (64-70)
23			U1dha2 (0-5) – U2ih (5-19) – U3 (19-31) – U4 (31-45) – U5a1 (45-58) – BC1 (58-71) – BC2 (71-78)
74		-	A0 (0-6) – A1g (6-22) – Bg (22-25)

5.

5.1.

11

pH

4

4,3 7,8.
7,9 pH.

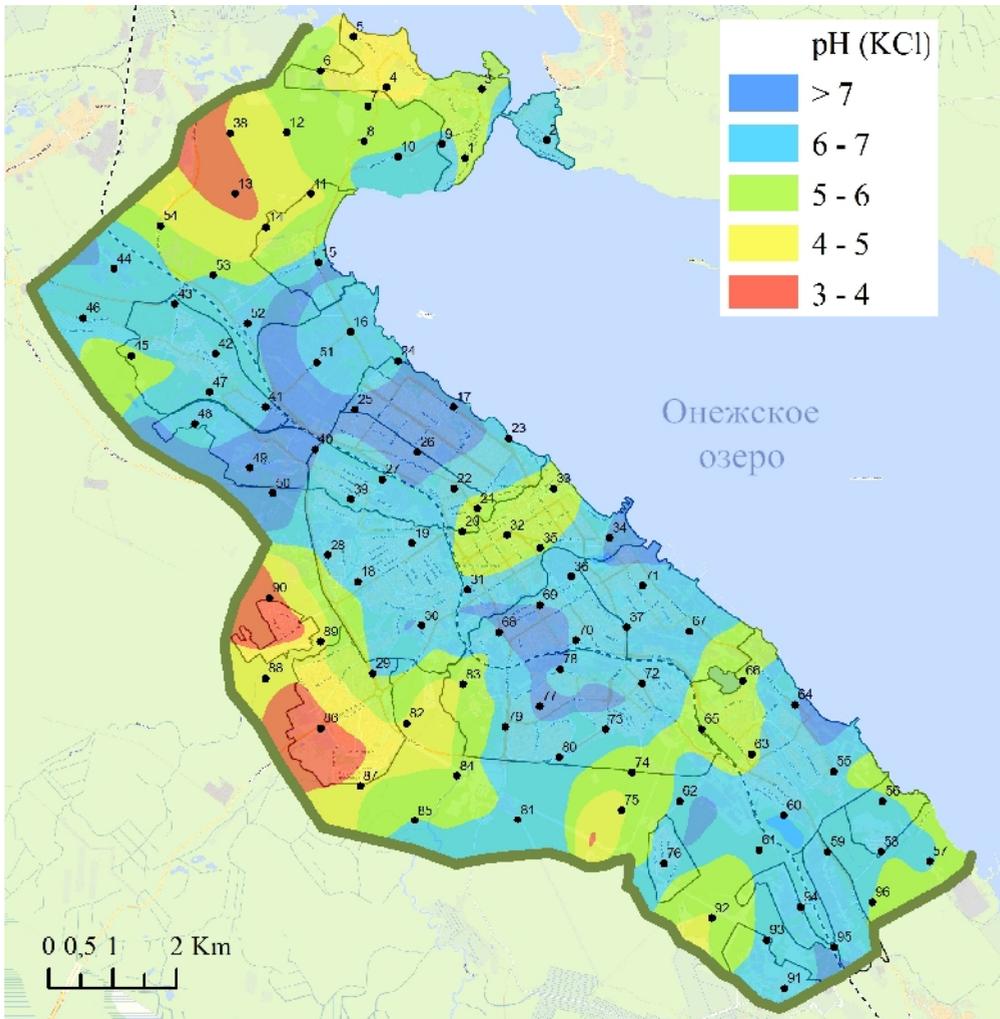
pH

5,9-7,8.

(pH – 6,3-6,4)

(pH – 3,3-5,9).

(pH – 4,7-5,9)



. 11.

(KCl)

5.2.

(, 2001).

pH
pH

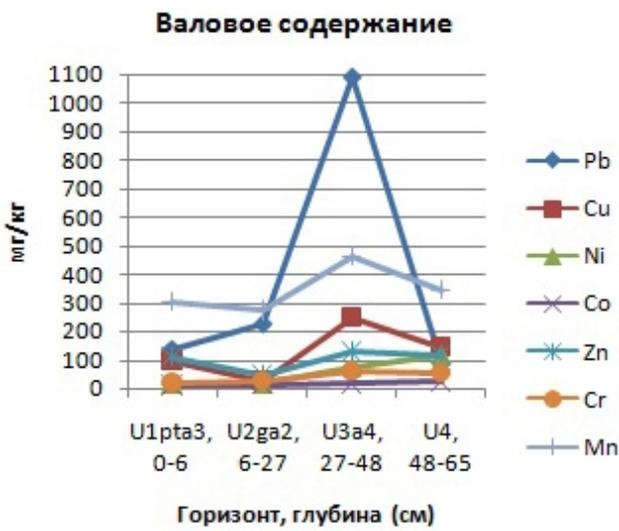
6.

27-48

(Ramakrishnaiah, Somashekar, 2002;

, 2005),

(. 12)



. 12.

()

(. 13)

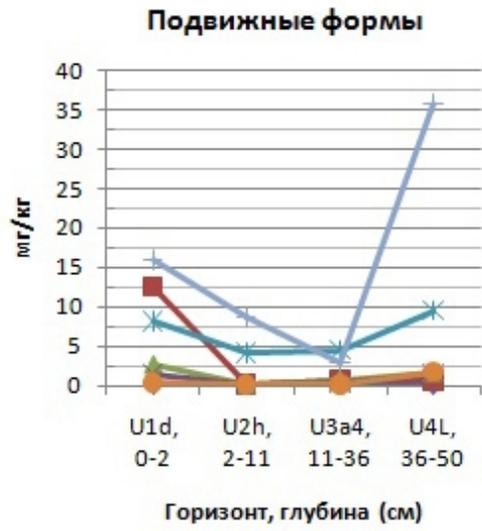
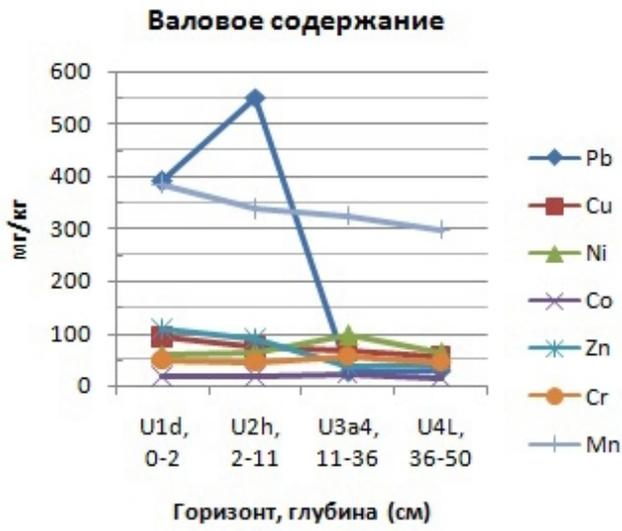
(32 /)

3 (= 3 /).

14

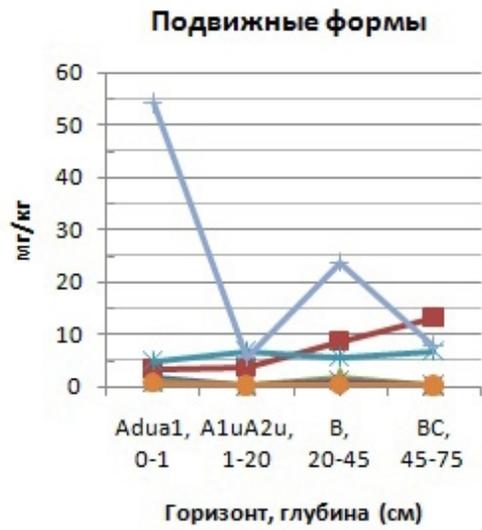
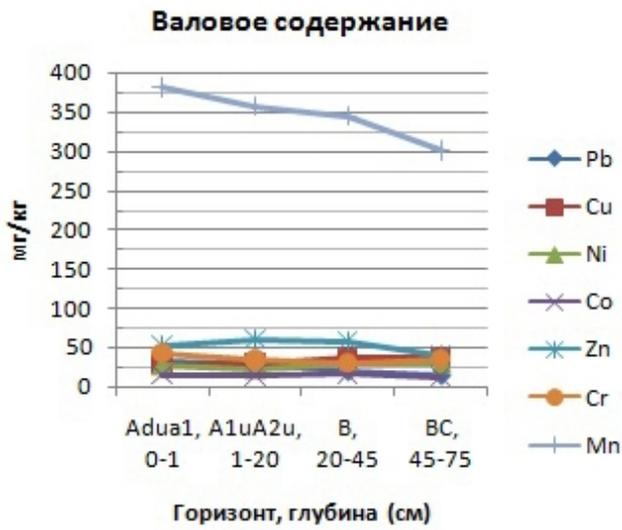
0-1

1 ,



. 13.

()



. 14.

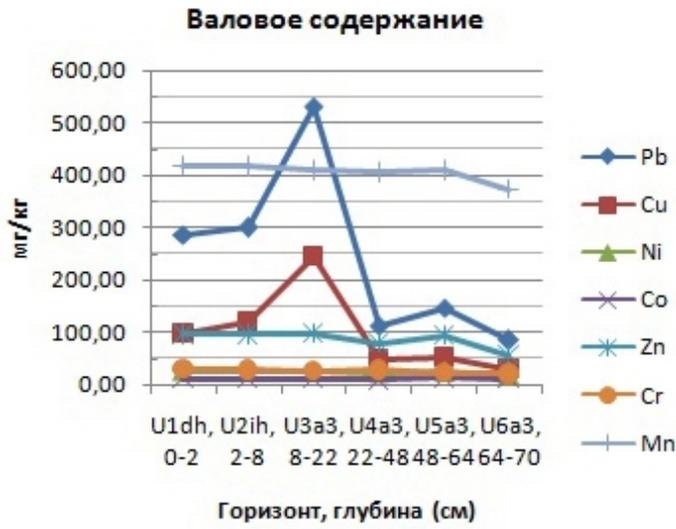
()

« » 6,5

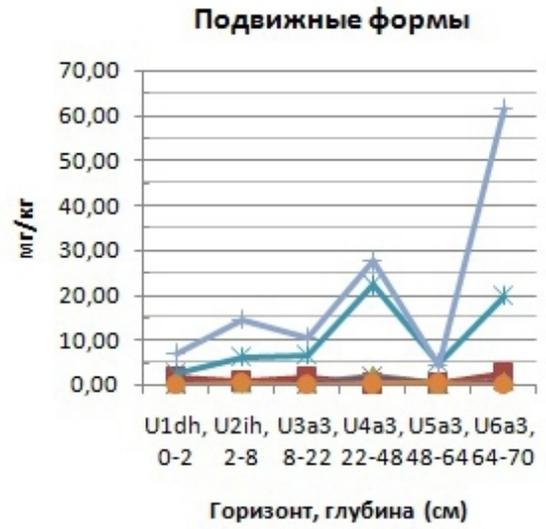
(,) « »,

16,5

2,5 (. 15).



. 15.



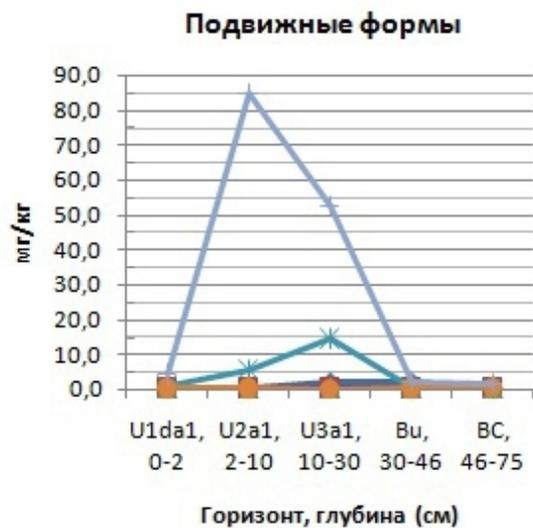
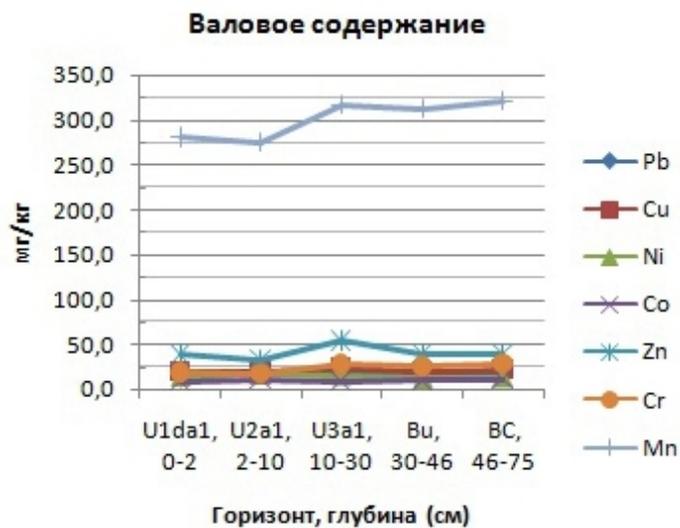
()

32-42

(1-4).

16

« ».



. 16.

()

(. 17)

()

(0-5)

(Pb, Zn, Ni, Cr)

, , (3-7%).

1-3%,

1%.

, , 0,1-0,5 %

0,2 %.

5-10%,

4-5 %.

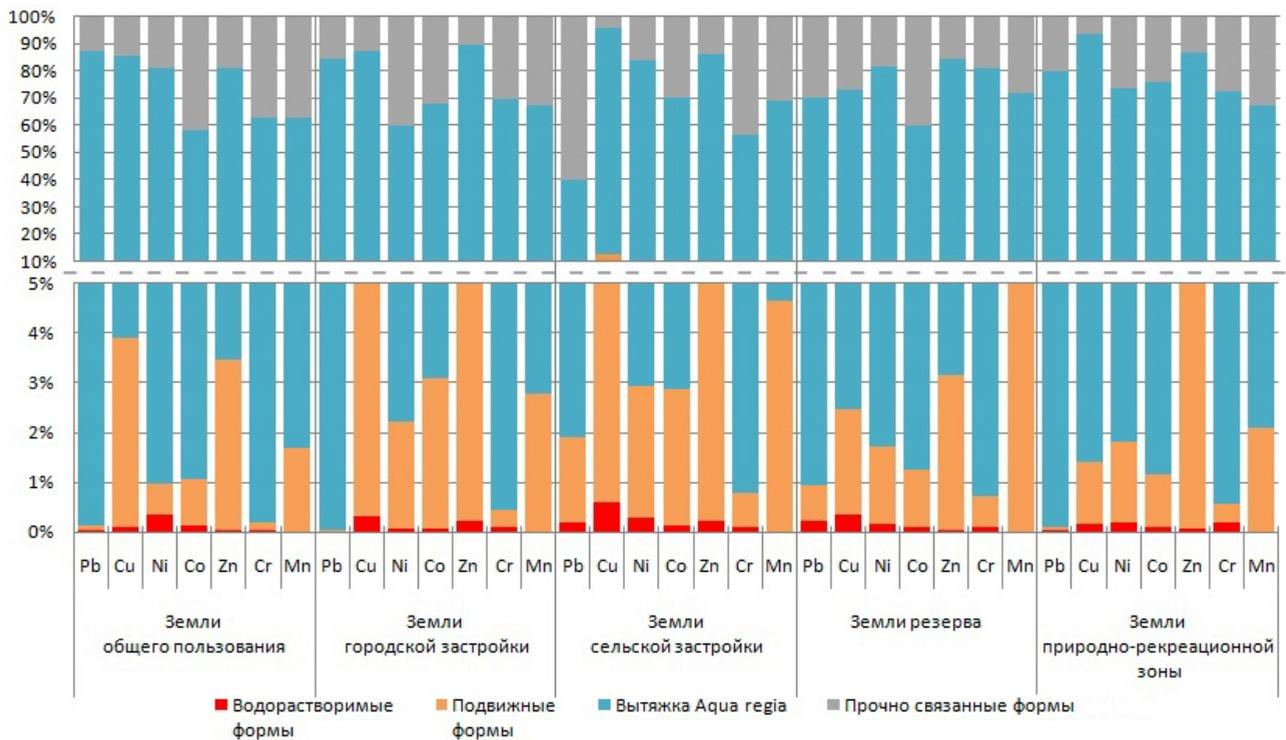
6%.

«Aqua regia»

50%

0,1-35%.

0,002 6%



. 17.

(0-5), %

7.

(Zc)

(. 18),

Zc ' 19,4 (« ».

(), 2008 .

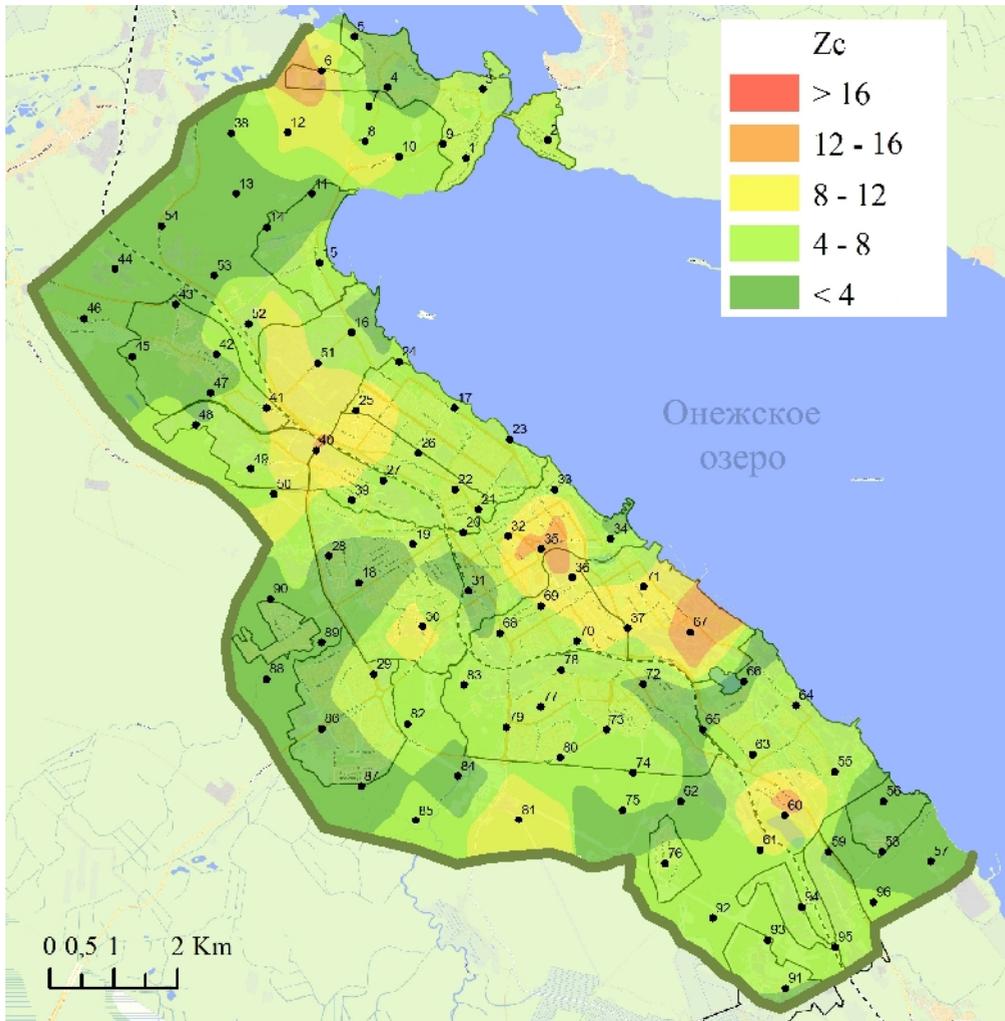
Zc

3 7.

5,5.

(..., 1999).

(,)



. 18.

Z_c

(Pb, Cu,

Ni, Co, Zn, Cr, Mn)

1.

2.

50

- 20

30-40
70

3.

4.

pH

5.

6.

(Zc).

Zc

7.

(0,002-6%
(0,1-35%

«Aqua Regia»

50%

8.

«Aqua Regia»,

9.

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1.

. . // . – 2014. – 1; URL: <http://www.science-education.ru/115-12088> (: 14.02.2014).

2.

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27-31

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. 171-172.

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. . // – (10 2012). – : - , 2012. .

161-163.

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7.

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8.

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