

(.)

03.02.08 –

212.190.01 28 2014 14:00 : 185910,
, : 8(8142)763864. , 31, -

<http://vak.ed.gov.ru> www.petsu.ru
www.petsu.ru

«__» _____ 2014 .



1986)

(, , 2005; . 2013).

(, 2003).

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

(Pb, Cu, Ni, Co, Zn, Cr, Mn),

()

«
 » (2011-2012), «
 13-05-98817 «
 ».
 «
 » (, 2011);
 «
 (, 2012)»;
 «XV
 :
 » (, 2012);
 : «XVI
 ,
 2013); IV
 », 150- . . «
 (, 2013).
 8 , 2
 6 -
 , 7
 150 , 21 , 27
 174 , - 38 .

1.

2.

(. 1.)

96

10-

1 2.

1 2

1

(, 2003).
10*10 , « ».



: 1.
 2. . 3.
 4. . 5. . 6.
 . 7. . 8. . 9.
 . 10. . 11.
 . 12. . 13.
 « » . 14. . 15.
 . 16. . 17.
 . 18. . 19.
 . 20.
 : I.
 (1703-2008) . II. « » . III.
 . V. . IV. ()
 . VI.
 ()
 « _ _ » .)

. 1.

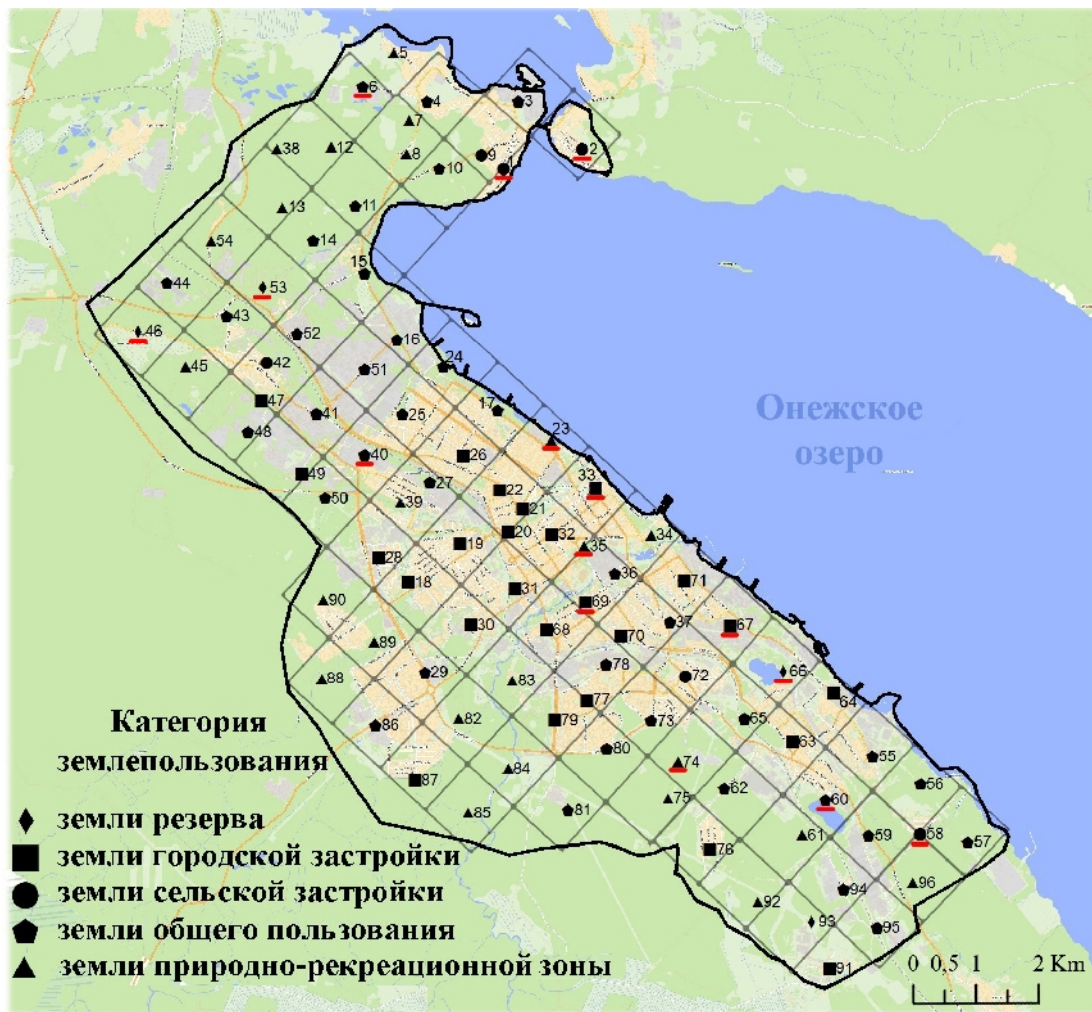
(, ..., 1997; , , 2009):

- (
- (
- (
- (

(.2).

()

()



. 2. 1 2

Zc

(, 2010).

() () (), 2008),
 () ... , 2006; , , 1986).

Zc,
 ArcGIS ArcMap

() .

/ ArcGIS Geostatistical Analyst.

(«Aqua Regia», 15 :
 3) , .

, 1997).

(, 1991).

• :

• (... , 1975, , 1973);

• :

• (HNO₃, HCl, HF);

• «Aqua Regia» – HNO₃

• HCl , 1:3 ;

• Ni, Zn, Cr, Cu, Co, Mn -
 pH 4,6-4,8; Pb – 1 N (... ,
 1993);

• :

Microsoft

Excel 2003, Statistica 6

(, ,),

3.

3.1.

(22,3 /), (441,8 /). (170,3 /)

(32 /) (53,8 /) (102 /) « » (202,8 /).

35,3 / , 15,5 / .

2 23 / , (20 /), (20,9 /) (24,7 /)

(18,3 /) (15,1 /)

3.2.

18,6 136,5 / . (.4) (300 /)

/ , 69,9 (37,2 /).

63,5 / .

3.3.

/ . 5 122

(. 5). (25,9 /) (23,1 /)

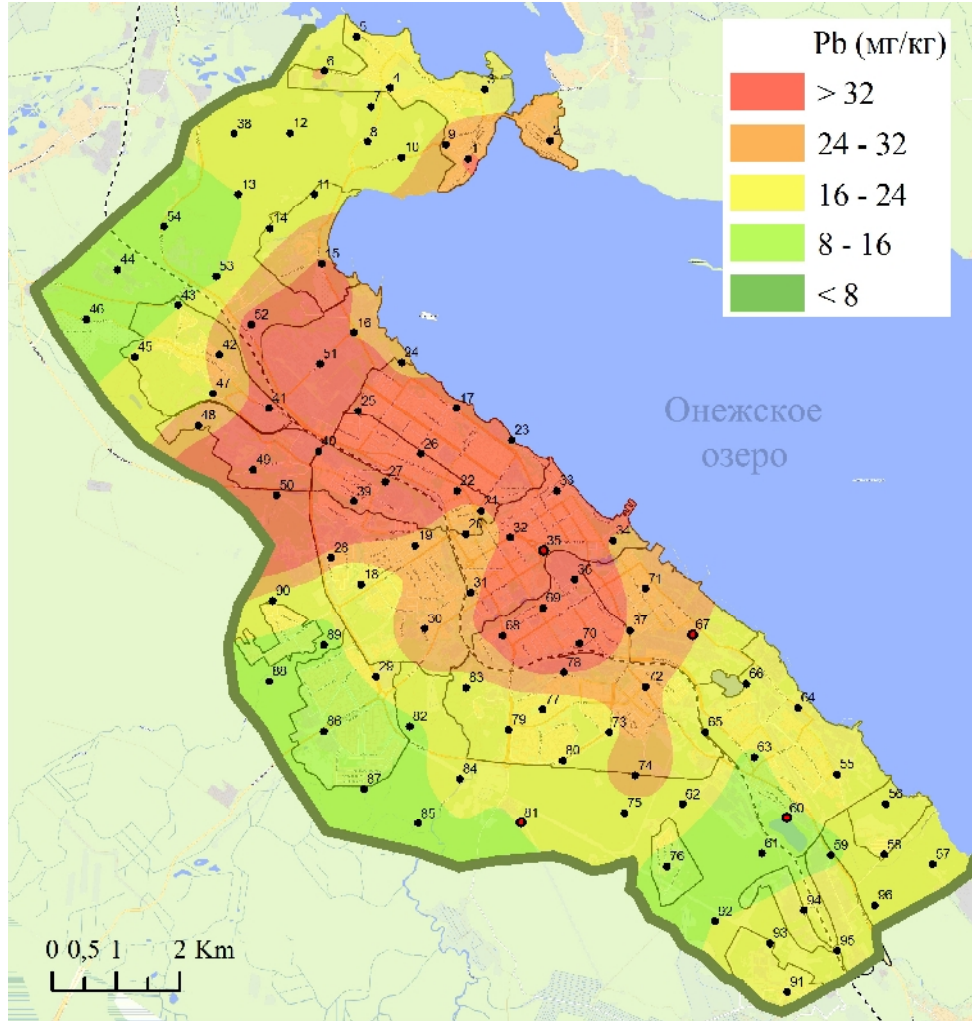
27,5 / . (50 /).

3.4.

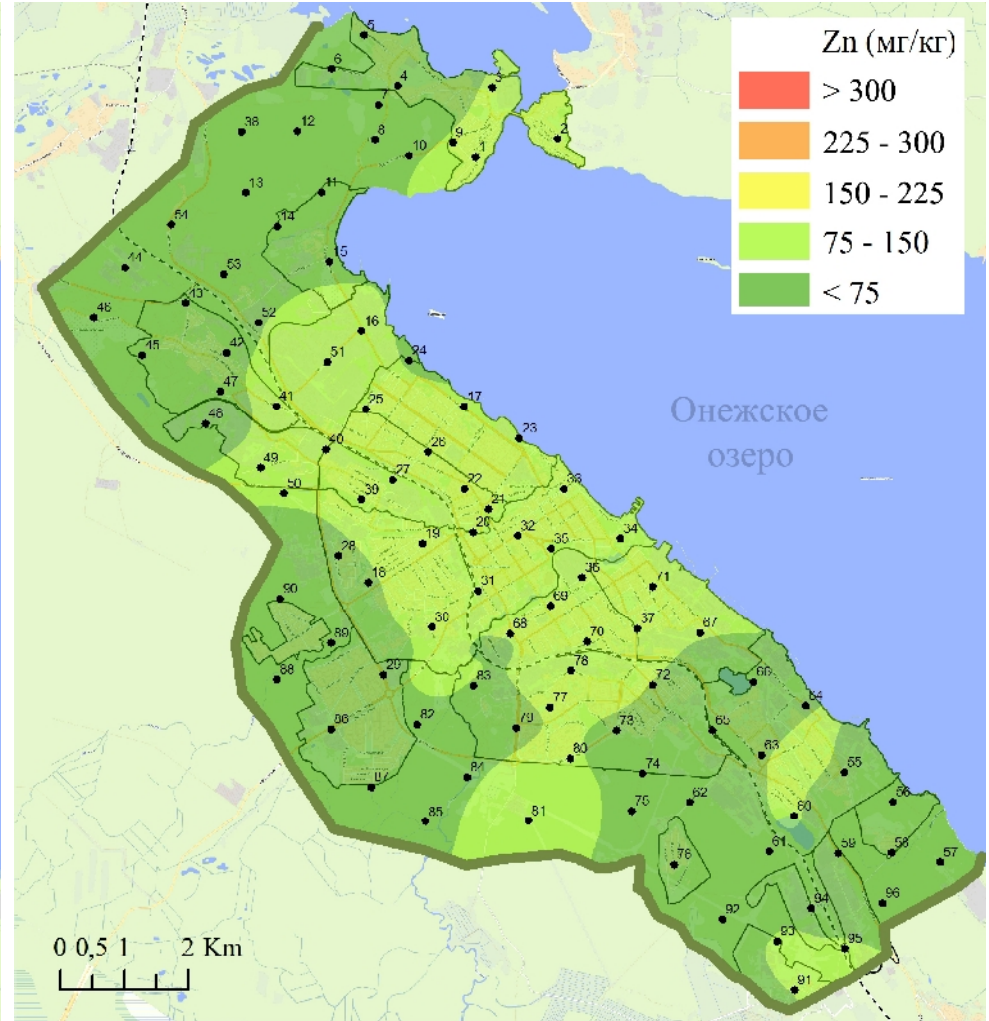
(100 /) (. 6). 7,2 79 / ,

50 / . - 29,9 / , 3

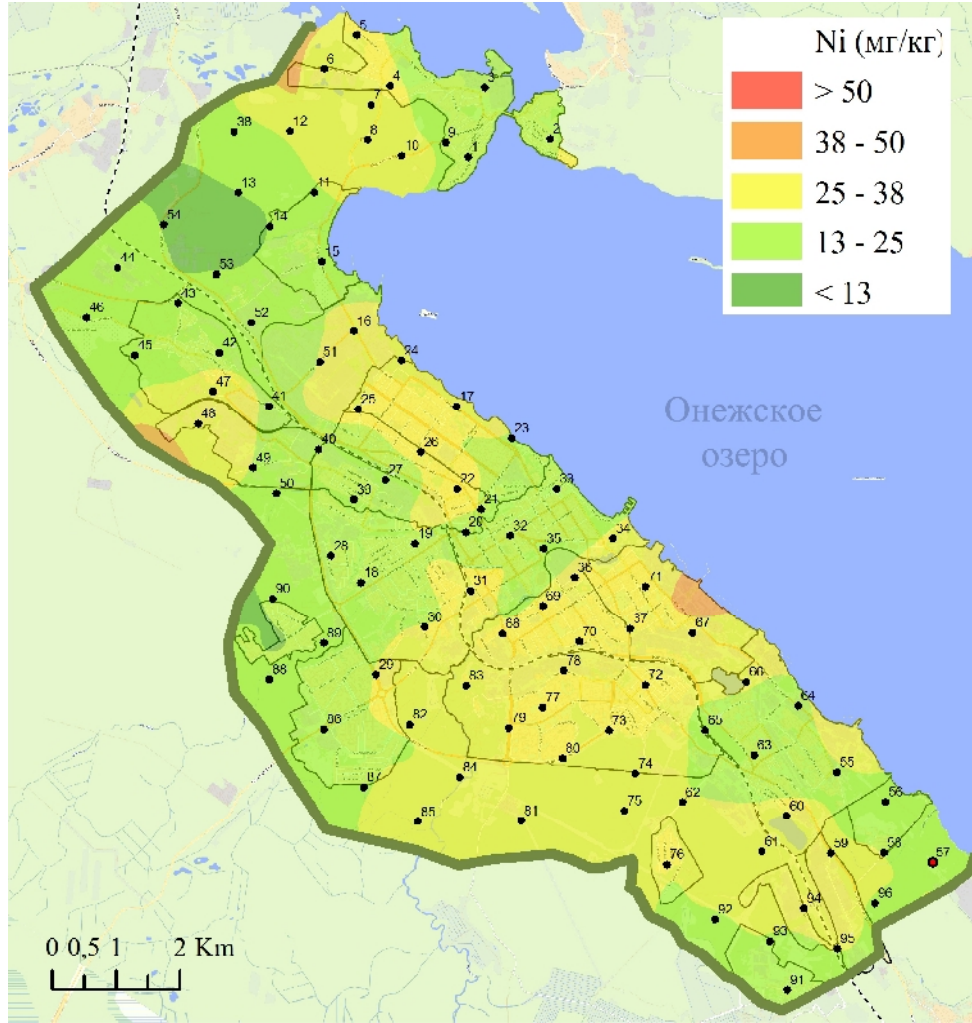
- 47,3 / . - 27,4 / .



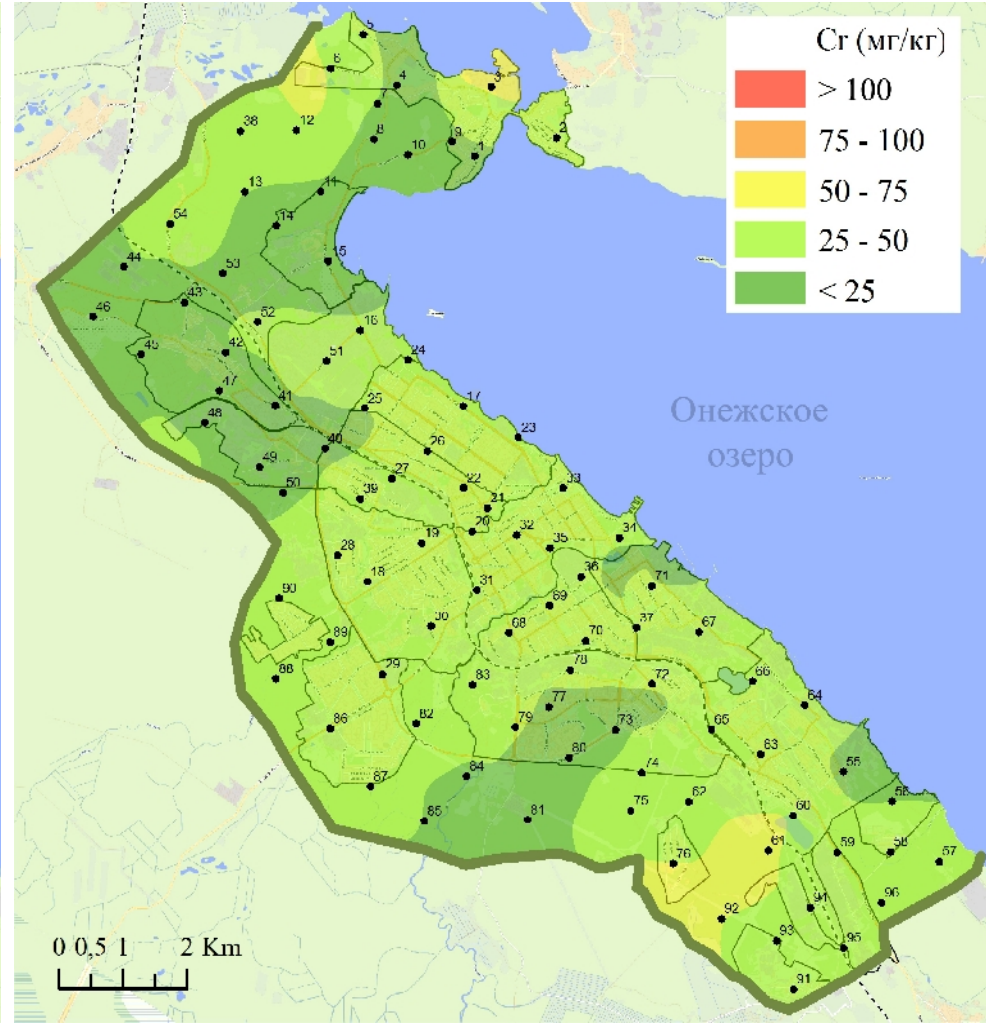
● -
● -
. 3.



● -
. 4.



● —
● —
. 5.



● —
. 6.

3.5.

(100 /)

(. 7).

35,4 / ,

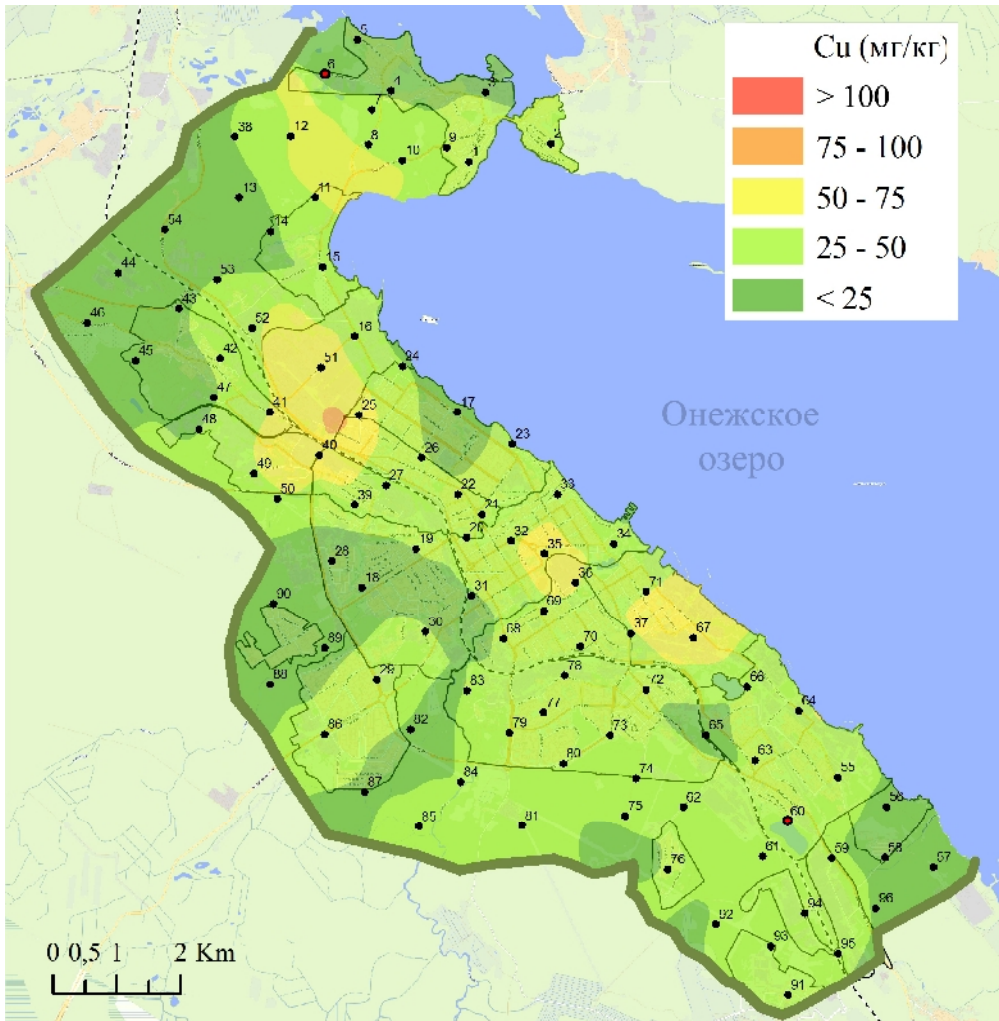
18,5 / .

- 29,1 / ,

(21,1

/)

(22,8 /)



● -

● -

. 7.

3.6.

3,9

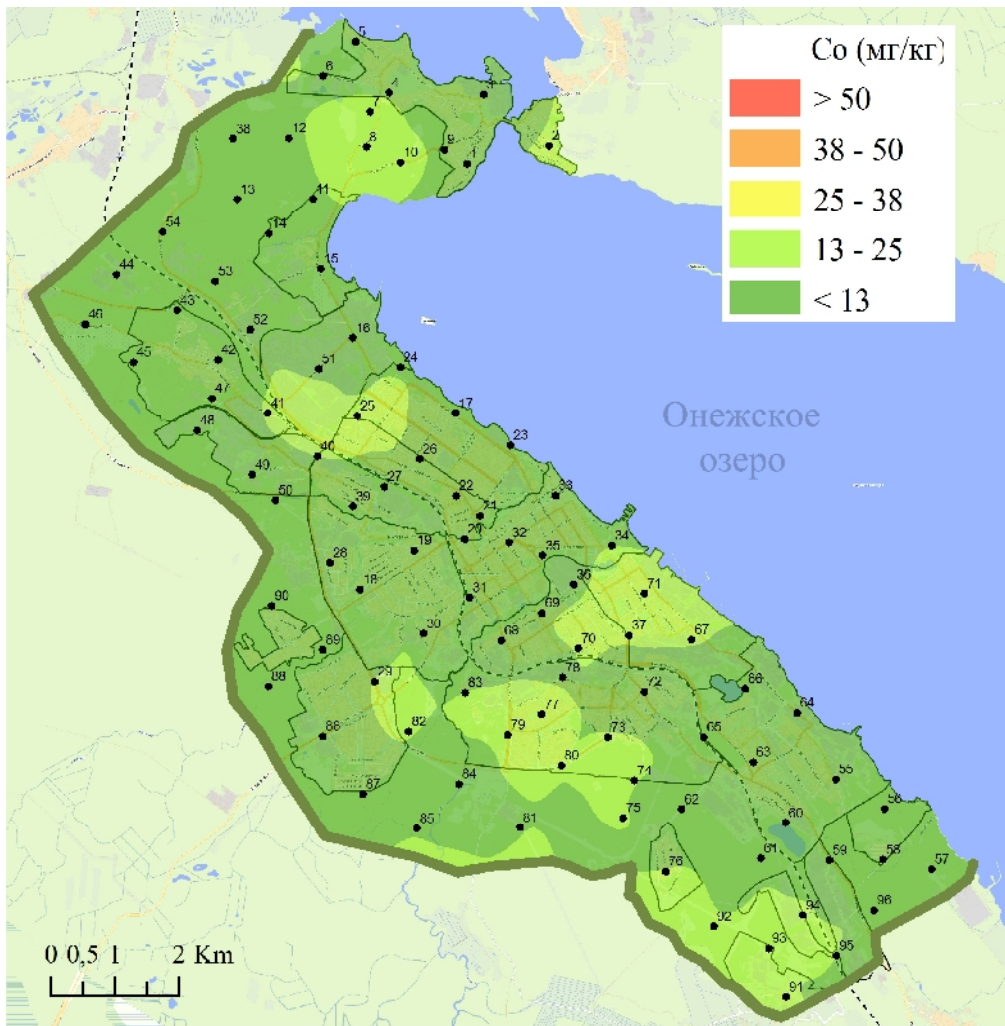
32,9 / (. 8).

10,6 / ,

- 11,6 / .

9,8 / .

(50 /)



8.

3.7.

9).

(1500 /)

- 819,4 / ,

(282 /),

- 721,6 / .

3.8.

(, 2008).

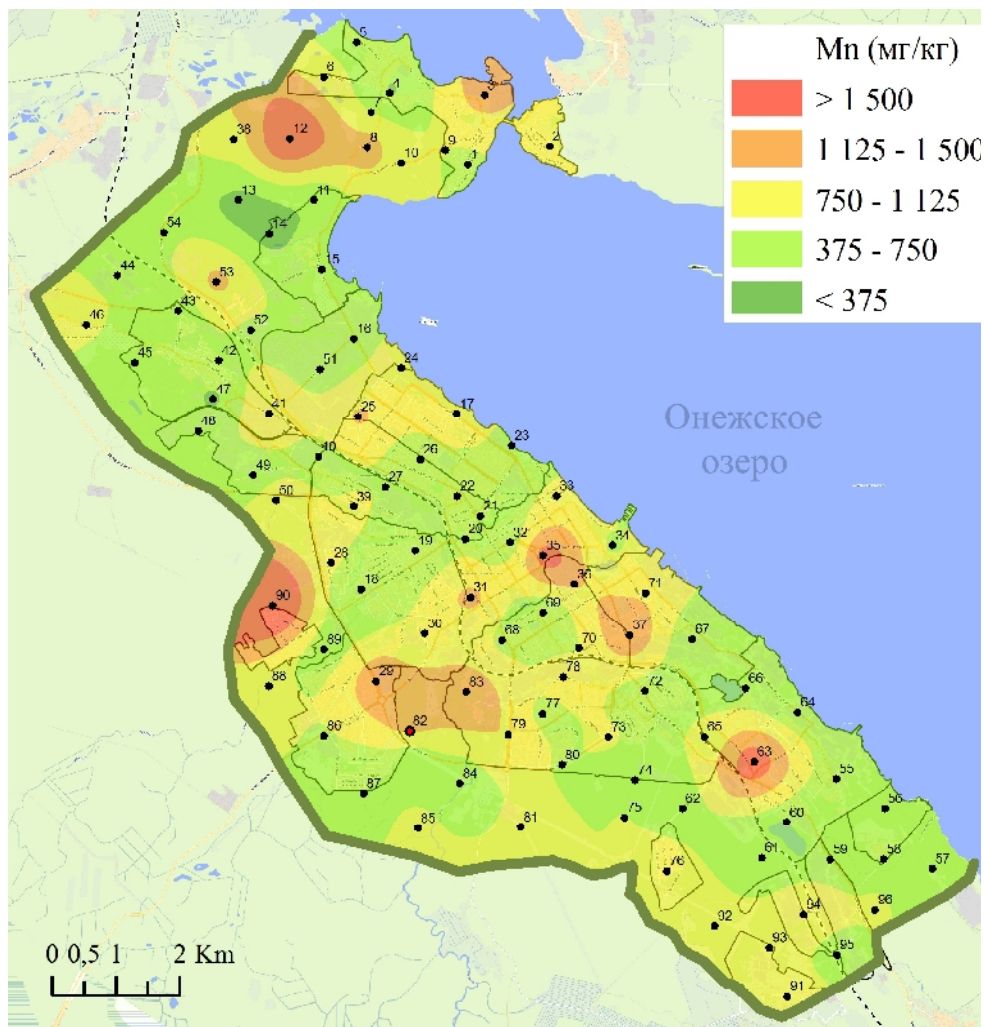
10).

(655,1 /)

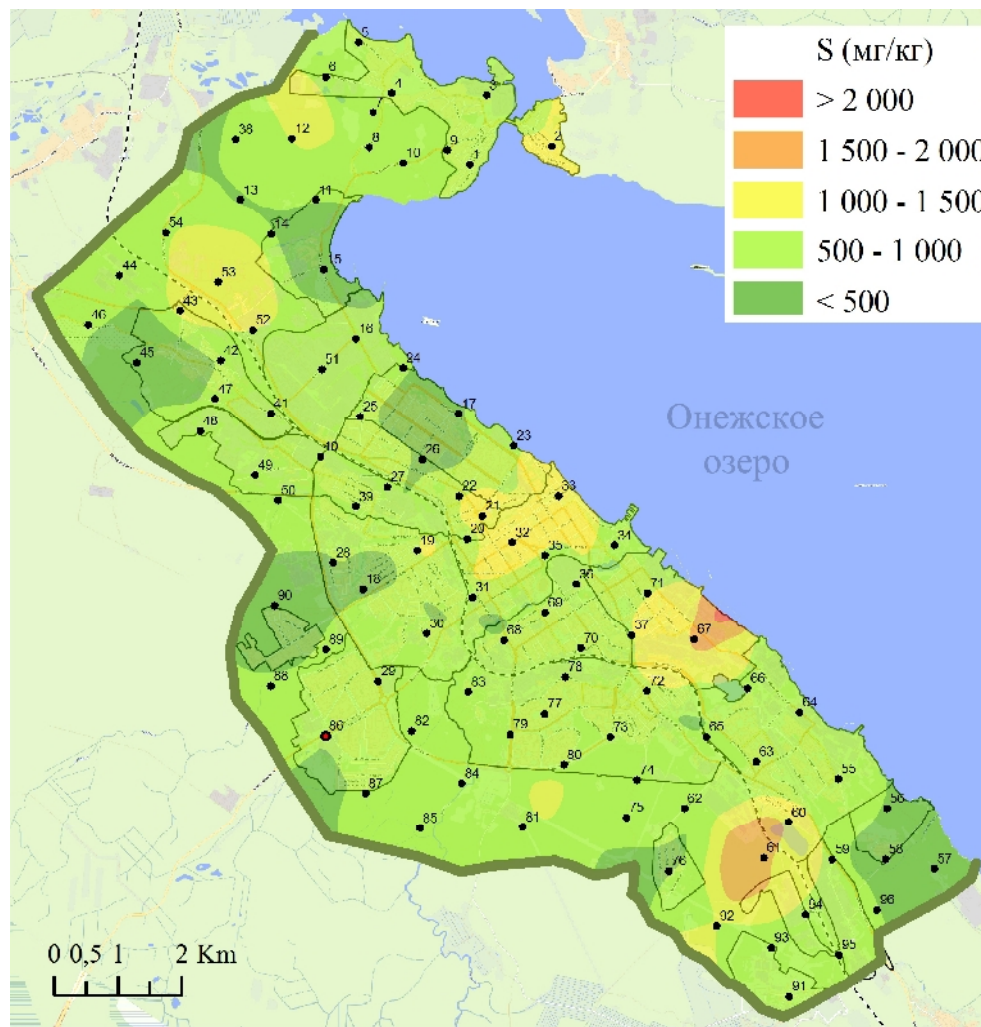
- 798,3 / ,

691 / .

558 740 / ,



● -
● -
.9.



● -
● -
.10.

3.9.

(V) – 33%,
() 1).

(μ)
1

(Shacklette, Boerngen, 1984; Kabala et al., 2009).

1.

(96)

	-	-		-	-		μ	V, %
Pb (= 32)	35,3	23,0	19,9	2,5	441,8	54,1	5,5	153
Cu (= 100)	35,4	29,1	29,2	8,0	186,7	25,9	2,6	73
Zn (= 300)	69,8	63,5	69,8	18,6	136,4	28,7	2,9	41
Ni (= 50)	25,9	23,1	22,8	5,4	122,2	14,6	1,5	56
Co (= 50)	10,6	9,8	9,8	3,9	32,9	4,6	0,5	43
Cr (= 100)	29,9	27,4	29,3	7,2	79,0	12,5	1,3	42
Mn (= 1500)	819,4	721,6	718,8	268,9	4349,6	521,0	53,2	64
S ()	798,3	655,1	637,1	41,1	5059,3	640,1	65,3	80

4.

() ; (,) ; () ;

2.

60			U1pta3 (0-6) – U2ga2 (6-27) – U3a4 (27-48) – U4 (48-65)
40			U1ha2 (0-5) – U2iha (5-16) – U3a1 (16-36) – U4 (36-60)
6			U1d (0-5) – U2ha1 (5-20) – UB (20-40) – BC (40-70)
67			U1d (0-2) – U2h (2-11) – U3a4 (11-36) – U4L (36-50)
69			U1d (0-1) – U2h (1-5) – U3 (5-14) – U4 (14-20) – U5a2 (20-35)
33			U1d (0-2) – U2h (2-10) – U3iha1 (10-20) – U4 (20-45) – U5 (45-62) – U6 (62-70)
1			U1d (0-5) – U2h (5-20)
2			Adua1 (0-1) – A1uA2u (1-20) – B (20-45) – BC (45-75)
58		-	A0 (0-3) – A1 (3-10) – A2Bg (10-35) – Bg (35-58) – BCg (58-80) – Cg (80-100)
46			U1da1 (0-2) – U2a1 (2-10) – U3a1 (10-30) – Bu (30-46) – BC (46-75)
53			U1h (0-12) – U2ih (12-32) – U3 (32-42) – BCg (42-57) – Cg (57-95)
66		-	Ad (0-1) – B (1-4) – C (4-9) – D (>9)
35		-	U1dh (0-2) – U2ih (2-8) – U3a3 (8-22) – U4a3 (22-48) – U5a3 (48-64) – U6a3 (64-70)
23			U1dha2 (0-5) – U2ih (5-19) – U3 (19-31) – U4 (31-45) – U5a1 (45-58) – BC1 (58-71) – BC2 (71-78)
74		-	A0 (0-6) – A1g (6-22) – Bg (22-25)

5.

5.1.

11

pH

4

4,3 7,8.
7,9 pH.

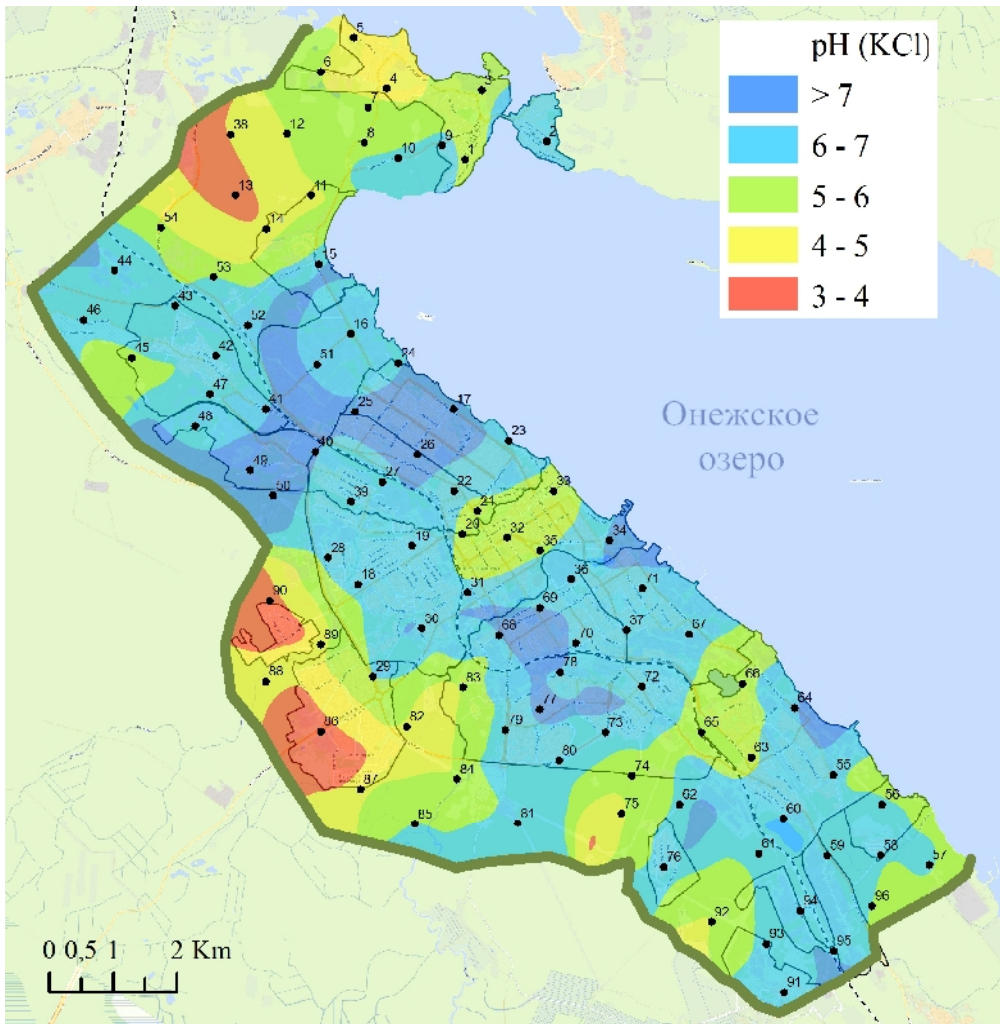
pH

(pH – 4,7-5,9)

5,9-7,8.

(pH – 6,3-6,4)

(pH – 3,3-5,9).



. 11.

(KCl)

5.2.

(, 2001).

pH
pH

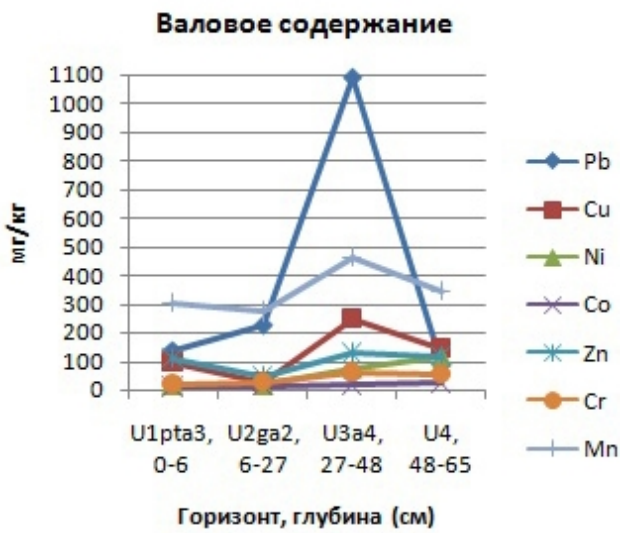
6.

27-48

(Ramakrishnaiah, Somashekar, 2002;

, 2005),

(. 12)



. 12.

()

(. 13)

(32 /)

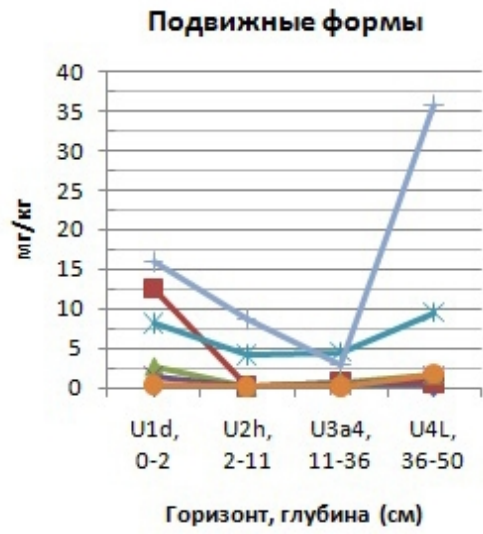
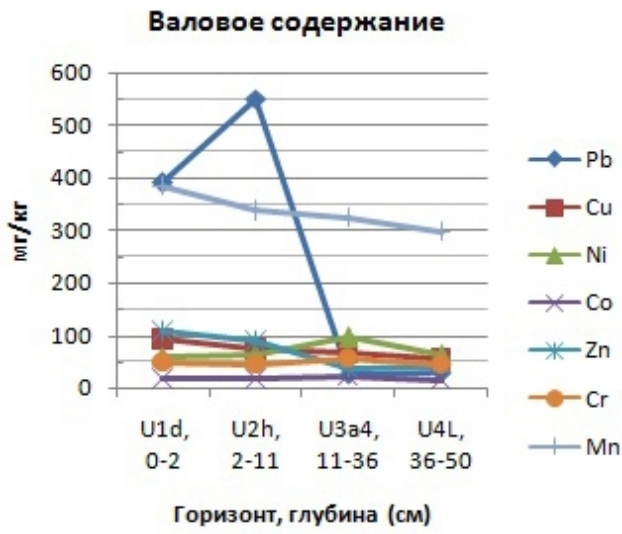
3 (= 3 /).

14

0-1

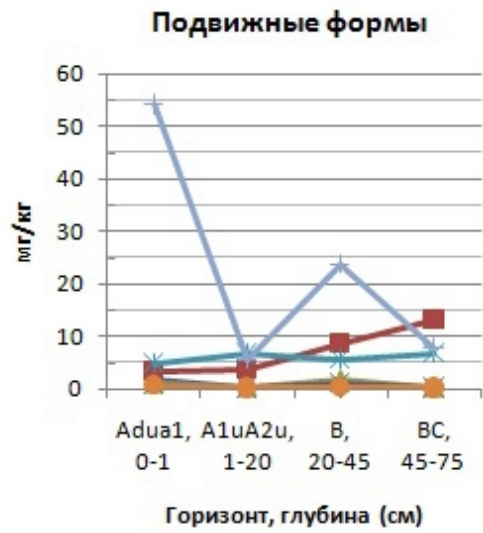
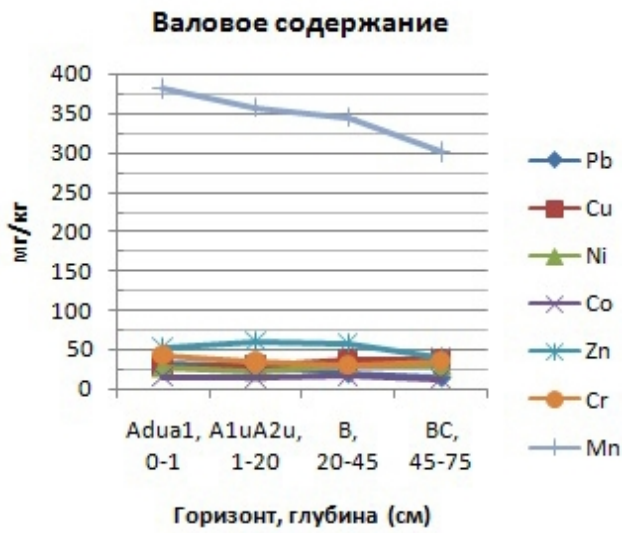
1 ,

17



. 13.

()



. 14.

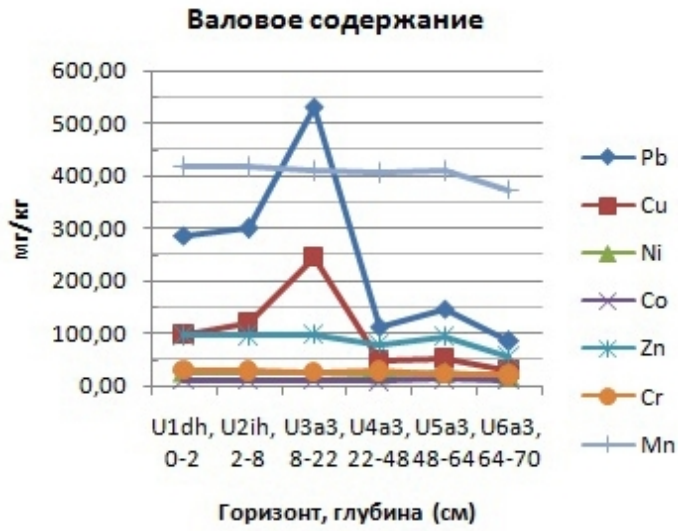
()

« » 6,5

(,) « »,

16,5

2,5 (. 15).



. 15.



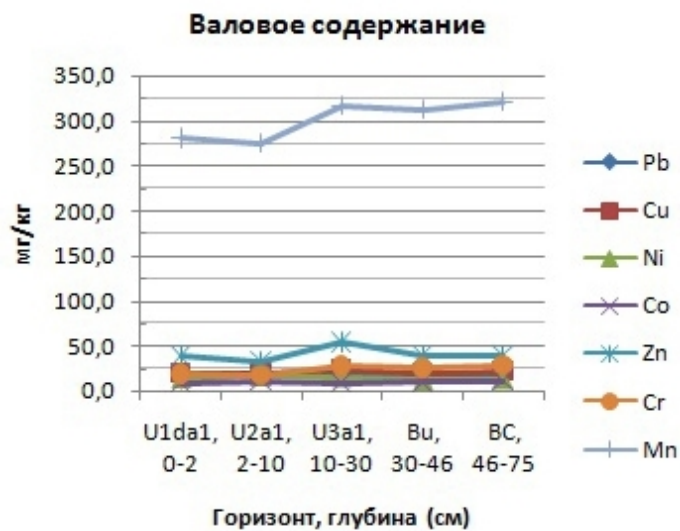
()

32-42

(1-4).

16

« ».



. 16.

()

(. 17)

()

(0-5)

(Pb, Zn, Ni, Cr)

, , (3-7%).

1-3%,

1%.

, , 0,2 %.

4-5 %.

5-10%,

0,1-0,5 %

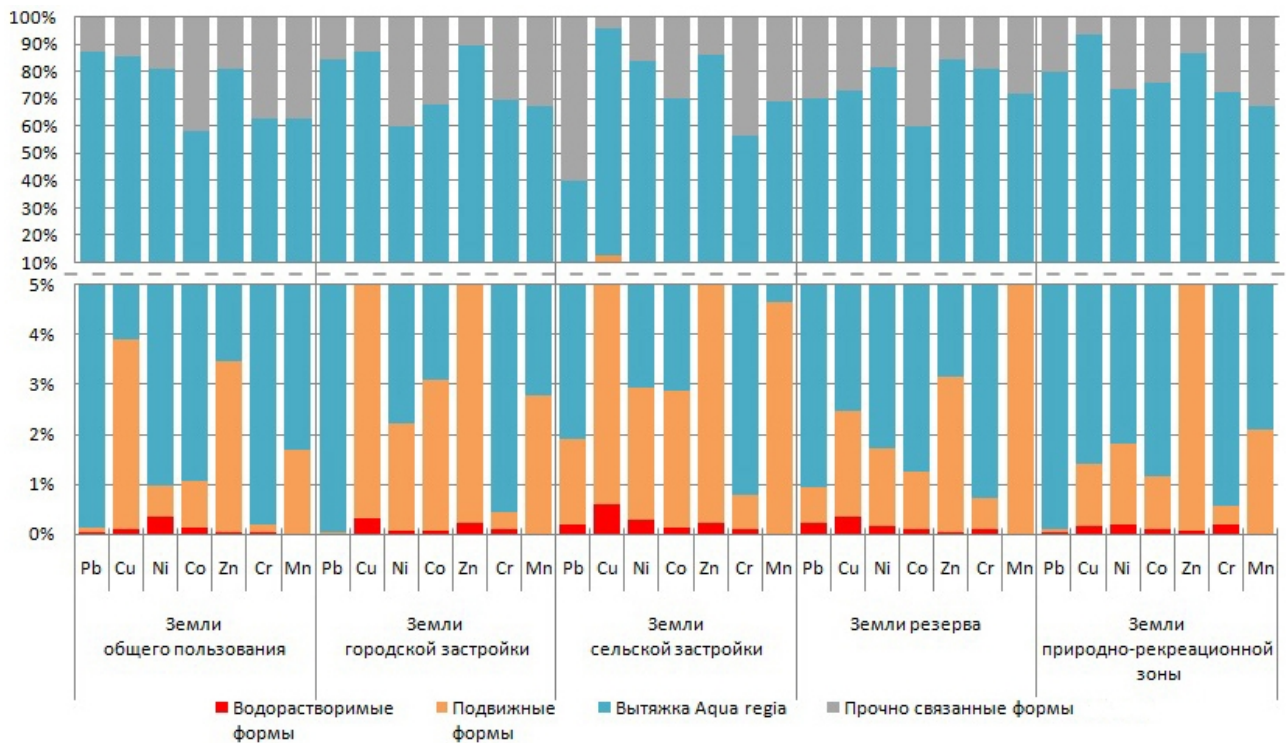
6%.

«Aqua regia»

50%

0,1-35%.

0,002 6%



. 17.

(0-5), %

7.

(Zc)

(. 18),

Zc ' 19,4 (« ».

(), 2008 .

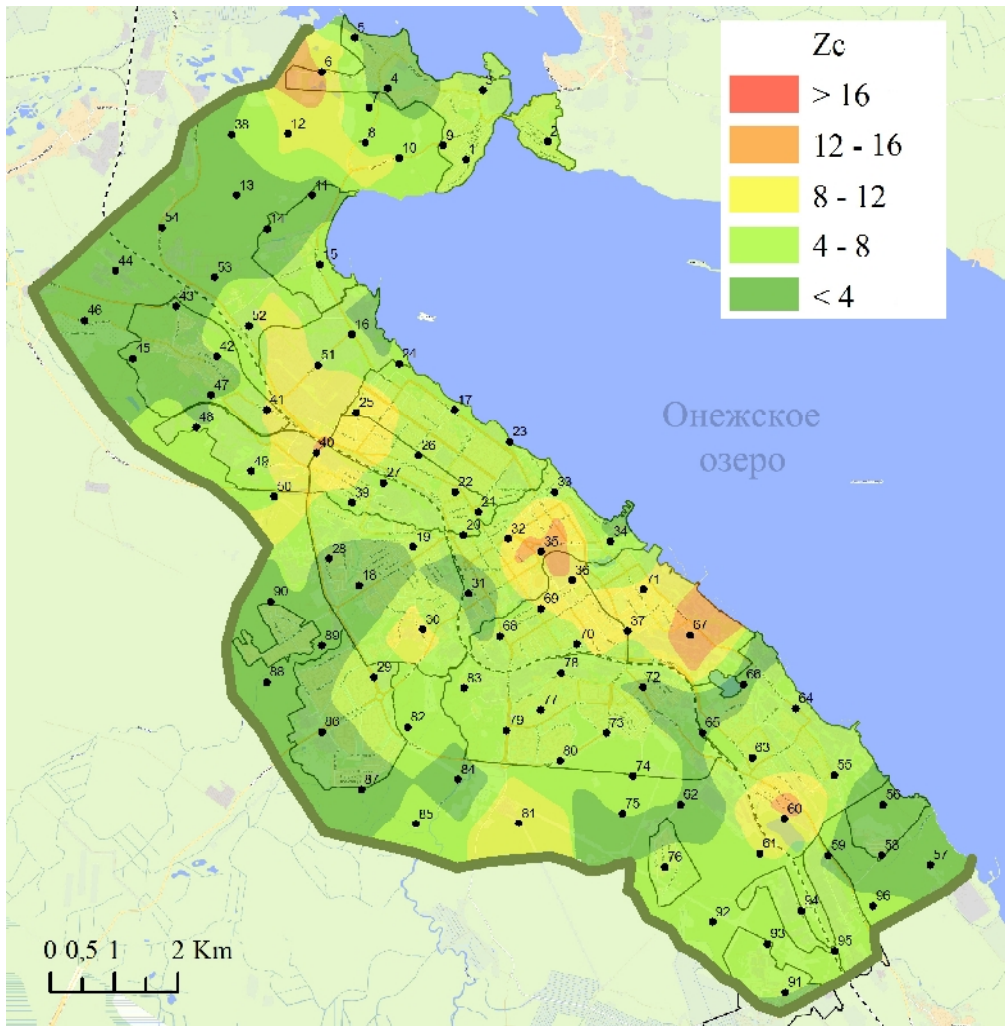
Zc

3 7.

5,5.

(..., 1999).

(,)



. 18.

Z_c

(Pb, Cu,

Ni, Co, Zn, Cr, Mn)

1.

2.

50

- 20

30-40

70

3.

4.

pH

5.

6.

(Zc).

Zc

7.

(0,002-6%

(0,1-35%

«Aqua Regia»

50%

8.

«Aqua Regia»,

9.

, , .

, ,

1.

. . // . – 2014. – 1; URL: <http://www.science-education.ru/115-12088> (: 14.02.2014).

2.

. . // . – 2014. – 1; URL: <http://www.science-education.ru/115-12194> (: 26.02.2014).

3.

. . () // . IV . (, . . . , 2013. . 333-335.

27-31

4.

. // " : " / XVI . . . , 2013.

. 171-172.

5.

. . // . – (10 2012 .). – : - , 2012. .

161-163.

6.

. // «XV : » / : , 2012. . 13-14.

7.

. . // . . 7 (34): . . . / : - . - , 2012. . 125-129.

8.

. . // . : (17 2011 .). – : - , 2011. . 75-79.